





## Cooling Medium



Conventional Air-Cooled Systems - Gas



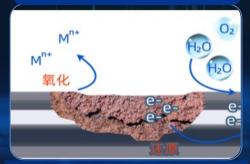
Liquid-Cooled Systems - Liquid



### Reliability Risk Identification

### Compatibility Issues

### Material Incompatibility



CDU/connector/cabinet/quantity/ pipe are procured separately, with incompatible materials throughout the chain and corrosion in later applications.

#### Workpiece Incompatibility



Incompatibility and corrosion of the workpiece with various materials, metals and nonmetals in contact with the liquid.

### Application Issues

#### Cleanliness Issues



Cleanliness of liquid-cooled equipment components to avoid clogging of impurities or adhesion of joints quality.

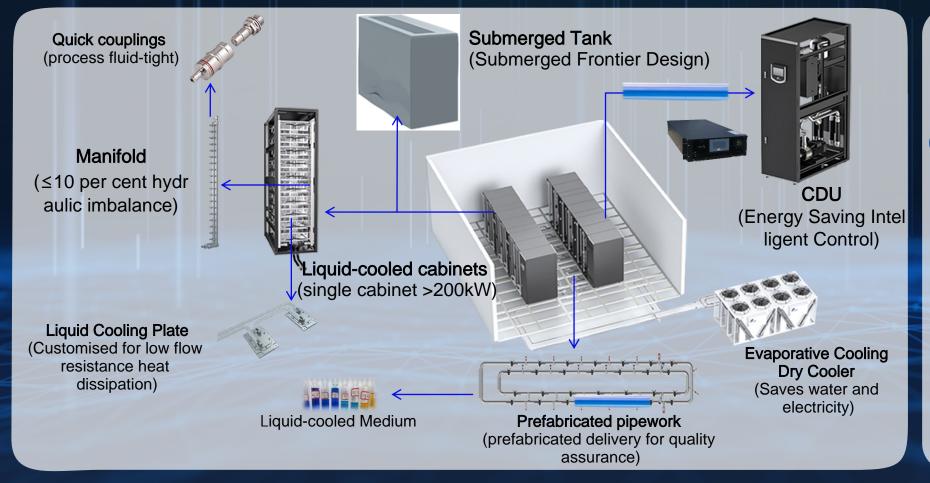
#### Server Testing



Liquid-cooled servers are tested for airtightness before and after shipment to avoid vibration loosening during transport and installation, and to protect against liquid leakage.



# Liquid-cooled Masses Throughout the Chain



Liquidcooled media (Throug hout the system)



## Full Chain Liquid Cooling Capability



**EMC** Laboratory



Air Conditioning **Enthalpy Difference** Laboratory



Applied Materials Laboratory



Components & Reliability Laboratory



Materials Characterisation Physical&Chemical Laboratory



Safety Laboratory



Laboratory



Noise Laboratory



### Decoupled and Reliable

